

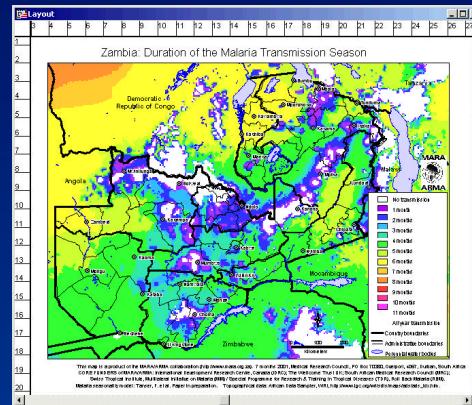
2.TheMapsModule

Contains country and continental maps of:
! spatial-statistical malaria **prevalence** models
! **seasonality** of malaria
! **first and last month** of the transmission season(s)
! **duration** of the season

! distribution of **endemic** malaria
! risk of **epidemic** malaria in the East African Highlands (HIMAL project)

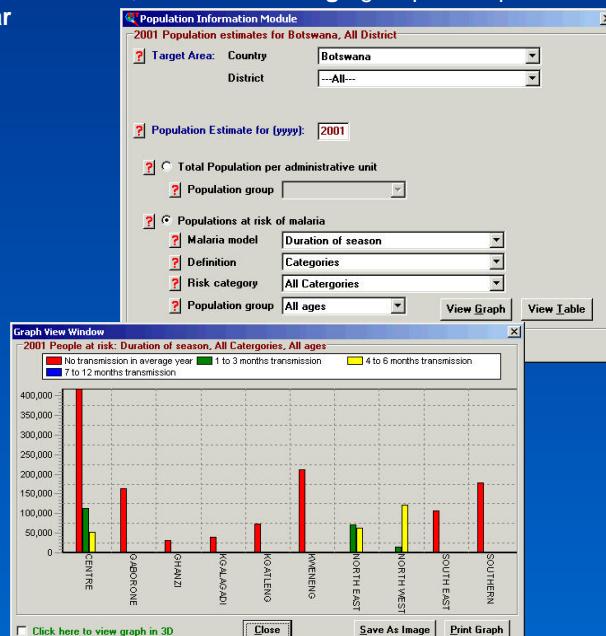
! maps of products from other sources, eg:

- **population** distribution
- **reference** maps, eg topography, altitude, rainfall, etc



3.ThePopulationModule

! Estimates of **total population** per administrative area
! **Populations at risk** of malaria, according to different malaria models, and for different **age** groups for a specified year



Applications of MARALITeCD

These products allow

! **appropriate selection of malaria control tools** (different control tools are suited to different transmission intensities and different season lengths),

! **evidence-based planning** (distribution of populations at risk allows prioritization and targeting for large-scale control programmes and may guide distribution routes, eg for ITN's),

! **spatial targeting** (placing control projects in high-priority areas ensures equitable distribution of resources),

! **correct timing** (by knowing the start and end of the transmission season),

! **rational budgeting** (by knowing how many people are at different levels of risk, when and where), and

! **empirical assessment** of control interventions (what is the historical base-line, and how many people need to be surveyed to show significant reductions against this base-line).



Mapping Malaria Risk in Africa/
Atlas du Risque de la Malaria en Afrique



Ordering

The MARALITeCD can be ordered via the Internet at:
www.mara.org.za > Data

Contact details

MARA/ARMA main investigating centre
South African Medical Research Council
491 Ridge Road
PO Box 70380
Overport 4091
Durban
South Africa

Tel: +27 - (0)31-2034700
Fax: +27-(0)31-203 4704
Email: malarite@mrc.ac.za

MARA LITE CD
Low-end Information Tool

Malaria

Version 3.0
©MARA/ARMA, 2002



The MARA/ARMA project

Mapping Malaria Risk in Africa/
Atlas du Risque de la Malaria en Afrique

People & diseases are unevenly distributed and resources are limited. Therefore health interventions have to target affected populations, address high-priority diseases & areas first for maximum equitable benefit and have to be monitored to evaluate impact:

To plan and implement malaria control effectively, we need to know **where, when, why and how much malaria occurs, and who is actually at risk.**

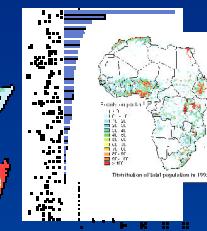
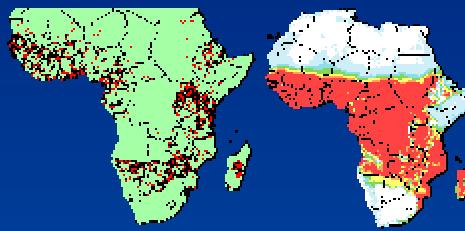
The international MARA/ARMA collaborative project was established in 1996 because these basic questions had not yet been answered.

The main products of MARA/ARMA are:

Malaria prevalence survey data

Malaria distribution models

Populations at risk of malaria



The MARALITeCD

Provides the MARA/ARMA products in user-friendly format:

! ~10000 malaria prevalence data points from 43 endemic African countries

! Malaria distribution maps

! Estimated populations living at risk of malaria

The MARALITeCD software corresponds to three modules:

1. Prevalence data module
2. Maps module
3. Population module

See detail ➔

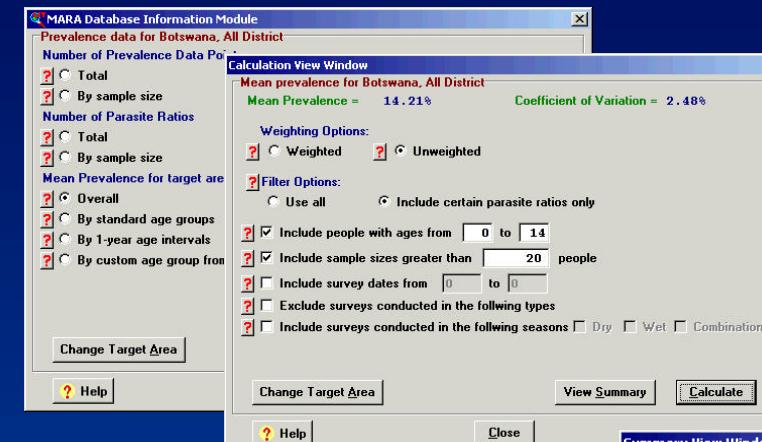
Other information on the MARALITeCD:

- ! Completes the rest of the CD
- ! Tutorial exercises with answers
- ! MARA/ARMA executive summary
- ! Required software
- ! Original malaria distribution models in Idris format

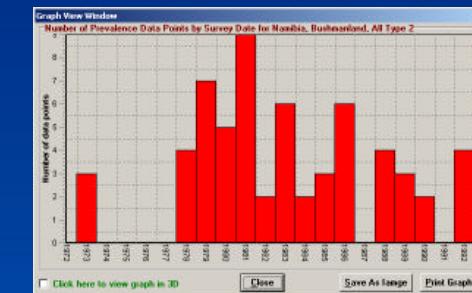
1. The Prevalence DataModule

- ! Bibliographical information on available published and unpublished data
- ! Query system to find out what data are available and to calculate mean prevalence for a particular region of interest
- ! Design pre- and post-intervention prevalence surveys using the MARA data as baseline.

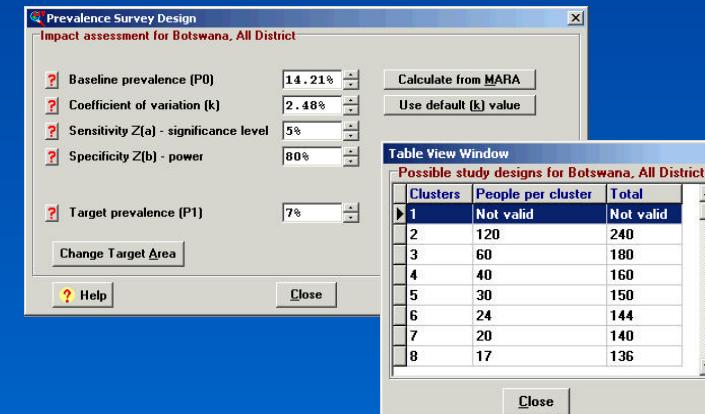
Calculate mean prevalence for target area



Number of survey results available by date



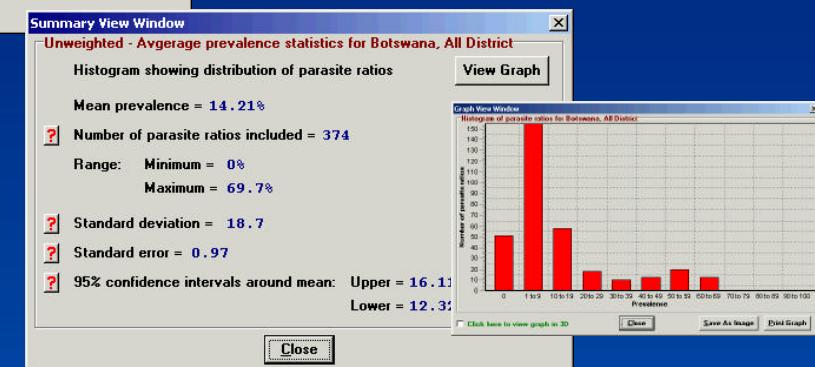
Evidence-based design of prevalence surveys



Mean prevalence by age group



Mean prevalence summary statistics



Bibliography of data sources

